**Unit 5 Technology**

1. to update – *to put the most recent information into something*
2. to download *– to copy a computer file from a large computer system to a smaller one*
3. to upload – *to move data to a larger computer system from a smaller one*
4. to log on – *to perform the actions that allow you to start using a computer system*
5. a downloaded film – *is transferred to your computer, so you can watch it whenever you want to*
6. a streamed film – *you watch it while it is being transmitted*
7. to browse – *to look for and read information on a computer*
8. to cancel – *to decide that something that has been planned or arranged will not happen*
9. to click – *to press one of the buttons on a computer mouse*
10. to delete *– to remove something that is written*
11. to enter – *to put names, numbers, details in a computer*
12. to highlight – *to mark part of a text with a different colour*
13. key – *one of the parts of the computer that you press with your fingers to make it work*
14. to scan – *to pass light over a picture or document in order to copy it or put in in the memory of* a *computer*
15. to scroll up/down – *to move text up and down or left and right on a computer screen*
16. to search – *to examine carefully because you are looking for something*
17. to swipe – *to pass the part of a plastic card on which information is stored through a special machine for reading it*
18. to tap – *to touch or hit quickly or lightly*
19. to zoom in/out *– to give a closer/distant view of the object/person*
20. dial – *the round part that shows the measurement of time, amount, temperature*
21. aerial *– a long metal stick that receives radio or TV signals*
22. lens – *curved piece of glass that makes things look bigger, clearer*
23. spring – *a long piece of thin metal or wire that is bent round and round*
24. switch – *a small button or something similar that you press up or down in order to turn on electricity*
25. SIM –card – *a plastic card inside a mobile phone that stores personal information about the* *person using the phone*
26. bulb – *the glass part of an electric lamp that gives out light*
27. cog – *one of a series of teeth on the edge of a wheel that fits into the teeth of the next wheel* *and causes it to move*
28. fan *– a machine that creates a current of air*
29. lead – *a piece of wire that carries electricity to a piece of equipment*
30. plug – *a plastic or rubber object with 2 or 3 metal pins, which connects a piece of electrical* *equipment to the electricity supply*
31. pulley – *a piece of equipment, consisting of a wheel and a rope, that is used for lifting heavy* *things*
32. strap – *a long narrow piece of leather, cloth, plastic, etc. that you use for carrying or keeping something*
33. thermostat – *a device that controls the temperature in a machine by switching the heat on and* *off as necessary*
34. axle – *a bar that connects a pair of wheels on a vehicle*
35. blade – *the flat, sharp part of a knife*
36. lawnmower – *a machine for cutting the grass in a garden*

**WBook 5A**

1. toolbar *– a row of symbols on a computer , screen that shows the different things that the* *computer can do*

**StBook p.50**

1. a chore - a *job that is not interesting but that you must do*
2. essential – *completely necessary*
3. inconvenient – *causing trouble or difficulty, esp. when it affects something that you need to do*
4. off-putting – *unpleasant in a way that stops you from liking somebody/something*
5. to superimpose – *to put something on top of something else so that what is underneath can still* *be seen*

**StBook p.51**

1. fertilization – pu*tting a male seed into an egg so that a baby starts to develop*
2. to alter *– to make something different in some way, but without changing it completely*
3. to implant – *to put in a body in a medical operation*
4. to alert – *to warn somebody of danger or a problem*
5. to unveil – to *show something new to the public for the first time*
6. to grasp *– to understand something completely*
7. unsettling – *making you feel upset, nervous or worried*
8. implication – *effect*
9. at the mercy of somebody/something – *having no power against somebody/something that is* *wrong*
10. callous - *cruel*

 **WBook 5C**

1. patent – *the official right to be the only person to make, use or sell a new product*

**StBook p. 52**

1. poacher - *a person who hunts animals illegally on somebody else’s land*
2. gamekeeper *– a person who is responsible for private land where people hunt animals and birds*
3. jailbreaker – *writes code which removes the manufacturer’s restrictions on everyday devices* like *smartphones*
4. awkward – *embarrassed*
5. loner – *a person who prefers being alone to being with other people*
6. to flourish – *to develop in a successful way*
7. malicious – *hurting other people*
8. to tinker – *to try to repair or improve something without having the proper skill or knowledge*
9. vulnerable – *weak and easy to hurt in a physical or emotional way*
10. to exploit – *to use or treat unfairly for your own advantage*
11. exposure – *the act of making something public*
12. entrepreneur – *a person who makes money by starting or running business, esp. when this* *involves taking financial risks*
13. to mow – *to cut grass using a machine*
14. rampant – *existing or speaking everywhere in a way that is very difficult to control*
15. lure – *the attractive qualities of something*
16. arson – *the crime of setting fire to a building, etc.*
17. arsonist – *a person who sets fire to a building, etc.*
18. forgery – *the crime of illegally copying a document, painting, etc.*
19. fraud *– cheating somebody in order to get money illegally*
20. fraudster – *a person who cheats somebody in order to get money illegally*
21. defraud – *to get something from somebody in a dishonest way*
22. to hack – *to use a computer to change information that is stored on another computer* *without permission*
23. to hijack – *to take control of a plane by force, usually for political reasons*
24. joyriding – *the crime of stealing a car and driving it for pleasure, usually in a fast and dangerous* *way*
25. to mug *– to attack and steal from somebody in the street*
26. shoplifting – *the crime of stealing goods from a shop while pretending to be a customer*
27. trafficking – *the activity of buying and selling something illegally*
28. vandalism – *damaging smb’s property on purpose and for no reason*
29. to convict *– to say officially in a court of law that smb is guilty of a crime*
30. to sentence *– to tell smb who has been found guilty of a crime what the punishment will be*
31. to plead guilty (not guilty) – *to state in a court of law that you did or did not do a crime*
32. verdict – *the decision that is made by the jury in a court of law which states if a person is guilty* *of a crime or not*
33. trial – *the process in a court of law where a judge listens to evidence and decides if smb is guilty of a crime or not*
34. to acquit – *to state formally that a person is not guilty of a crime*
35. offence – *a crime, an illegal action*
36. to issue – *to print and supply smth*

**WBook p. 42**

1. devastating *– destroying completely*
2. to disclose – *to tell smth to smb to make smth known publicly*
3. to torment – *to cause great pain and suffering in mind or body*
4. abusive – *using rude language to unsult smb.*

**StBook p.55**

1. precise – *clear and accurate*
2. sterile – *completely clean and free from bacteria*

**StBook p.56**

1. to swerve – *to change the direction suddenly*

**StBook p.57**

1. to bellow – *to shout in a loud, deep voice, esp .because you are angry*
2. to mutter – *to speak in a low, quiet voice that is difficult to hear*
3. to grumble – *to complain in a bad-tempered way*
4. to assure – *to promise smb that smth will certainly happen or be true*
5. to acknowledge – *to accept or admit that smth is true or exists*