**Solutions Pre-Intermediate Unit 2: Winning and Losing**

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1. archery – *the sport of shooting arrows*
2. boxing – *a sport in which two people fight by hitting each other with their hands inside*

*large gloves*

1. fencing – *the sport of fighting with foils (long thin pointed weapons)*
2. netball – *a game that is played by two teams of seven players who score by throwing*

*the ball through a high net hanging from a ring*

1. rowing – *the activity of moving a boat through the water using oars*
2. skiing – *the activity of moving over snow on skis*
3. ski jumping–*a sportof jumping on skis off a long steep sloping platform*
4. wrestling–*a sport in which two people fight and try to throw each other to the ground*
5. weightlifting – *a sport in which heavy metal objects are lifted*
6. combat sports – *sports in which two people fight against each other*
7. ice hockey –*a game played on ice , in which players use long sticks to hit a hard*

*rubber disk*

1. snowboarding–*a sport in which you move down a mountain covered with snow using*

*a board fastened to both your feet*

1. indoor– *located inside a building*
2. outdoor – *located outside a building*
3. athletics – *sports that people compete in, such as running, jumping, etc.*
4. commentary*–a spoken description of an event*
5. cricket – *a game played with a ball and a bat on grass by two teams of 11 players*
6. kick (a ball) – *to hit or move sth or sb with your foot*
7. lose (lost, lost) (a match, a game, a point) – *not to win*
8. miss (a goal, a penalty) – *to fail to hit*
9. pass (a ball) – *to make sth move in th direction mentioned*
10. score (a goal, a point, a penalty)*– to get points, goal, etc. in a game, competition, etc.*
11. win (won, won) (a match, a game, a point)–*not to lose*
12. goal – *1) the area between two posts into which the ball must be kicked, hit, etc. in a*

*game 2) a point that is scored when the ball goes into the goal*

1. goalkeeper – *the player who stands in front of the goal and tries to stop the other team*

*from scoring*

1. compete in – *to try to win or achieve sth, or try to be better than sb else*
2. hit (hit, hit) – *to make sudden, violent contact with sb or sth*
3. throw (threw, thrown) – *to send sth from your hand through the air by moving your*

*hand or arm quickly*

1. draw; to draw (drew, drawn) –*noun: a result of a game or competition in which both players or teams get the same score so that neither of them wins; verb: to finish a game or a competition with equal scores so that neither person or team wins*

**SB p.15**

1. in a row – *one after another, without a break*
2. desperate – *feeling or showing that you have little hope and are ready to do anything*

*without worrying about the danger to yourself or others*

1. equalize – *to make things equal in size, quantity, value ant etc*
2. shot put– *the sport of throwing a heavy metal ball*
3. event – *sth that happens, especially sth important or unusual; one of the races,*

*competitions, etc. in a sports programme*

1. competition – *an event in which people compete each other to find out who is the best*

**SB p.16**

1. messy– *dirty or untidy*
2. snorkeling – *the sport of swimming under water with snorkel*
3. competitor – *a person who takes part in a sport event*
4. muddy– *full or covered in mud*
5. bog – *an area of wet soft ground*
6. snorkel – *a short tube that a person swimming just below the surface of the water can*

*use to breathe through*

1. breathe – *to take air into your lungs and send it out again through your nose or mouth*
2. current – *of the present time, happening now*
3. champion – *a person or team that has won a competition*
4. tournament–*a competition in which many players or teams play games against each*

*other*

1. course (racecourse) – *an area where certain types of race take place*
2. snail – *a type of animal with a soft body and no legs that is covered by a shell*

**SB p.17**

1. cheer – *to shout to show that you like sth or to encourage sb who is taking part in*

*competition*

1. pitch – *a special area of ground where you play certain sports (football, hockey,*

*cricket)*

1. spectator– *a person who is watching an event*
2. immediately– *without delay*
3. cyclist – *a person who rides a bicycle*

**SB p. 18**

1. sideways – *to,towards or from the side*
2. shore– *the land along the edge of the sea or ocean*
3. float– *to move slowly on water or in the air*
4. surface*– the outside or top layer of sth*
5. scream–*to cry out loudly in a high voice because you are afraid, excited, in pain, etc.*
6. paddle – *to move a small boat through water using a short pole that is flat and wide at*

*one or both ends*

1. emergency – *a serious event that needs immediate actions*
2. splash – *to make liquid fall noisily or fly in drops onto a person or thing*
3. shallow– *not having much distance between the top/ surface and the bottom*
4. surfboard– *a long narrow board used for surfing*
5. bite (bit, bitten) – *to cut or attack sb or sth with your teeth*
6. shake (shook, shaken) – *to move from side to side or up and down with short, quick*

*movements*

1. hold (held, held) – *to take sth or sb and keep them or it in your hand or hands*

**SB p.20**

1. get up to–*to be busy with sth, especially sth secret or bad*
2. skate park – *an area for people to use skateboards, with slopes, curves, etc*
3. celebrate – *to show that a day or an event is important by doing sth special on it*

**SB p.21**

1. weights – *pieces of metal that weigh a known amount and can be lifted for exercise*
2. baseball bat – *a piece of wood for hitting the ball in baseball*
3. tennis racket – *a piece of sports equipment that you use to hit the ball in tennis*
4. bowling ball – *aheavy ball which a player roll along a special track towards a group*

*of pins, trying to knock them down*